

# Questions from Local Climate Change Adaptation Centers (LCCACs) in Japan









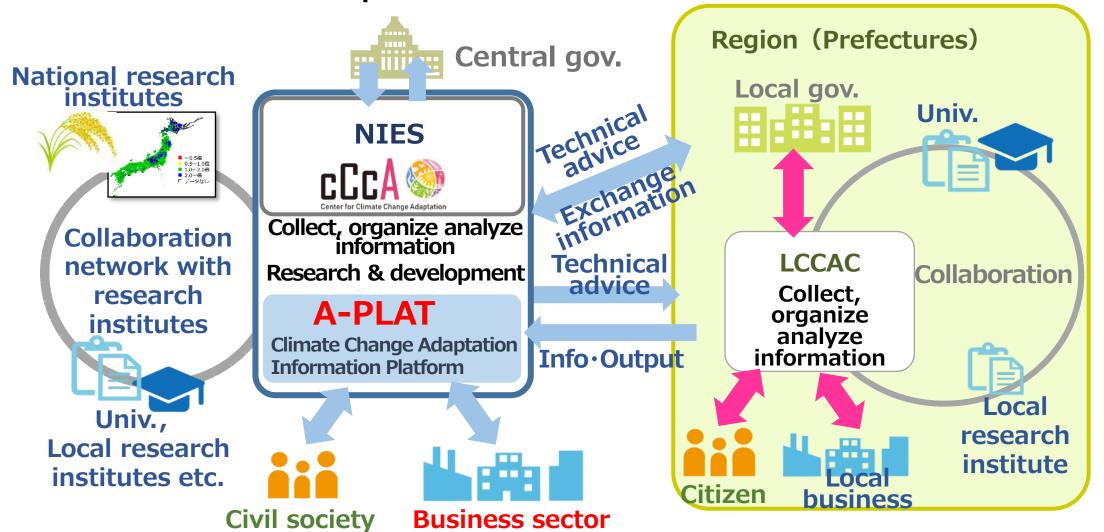


June 29th, 2021

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#### **Objective of this session**

Based on collected questions "What do you want to learn from experts outside" from MoEJ, LCCACs, CCCA, this session explores ① desirable local adaptation center in Japan ② ways to support business sector in adaptation.



## **Local Adaptation Centers in Japan**

#### **Background of Local Climate Change Adaptation Centers (LCCACs)**

Local governments are recommended to have LCCACs that:

- > are either independently established or in coordination with each other;
- > collect, organize, analyze, and provide information regarding impacts and adaptation;
- > give technical advice in order to promote adaptation in their local area.



#### LCCACs are formed in various ways:

local research centers or local universities take the responsibility



Environment departments in prefectures work as a coordinator



Combination of the above (research institute 11 + local government 11





Local environment NPOs are appointed **L** 



## **Question 1**

Q1 LCCACs in Japan are in their initial stage. The centers have sought duties to work on. What should be done to push forward their activities? What does a desirable local adaptation center (and the roles to play) look like? Advice with cases outside of Japan would be appreciated.

- ✓ There are silos among departments. What do you think to create an effective collaboration network among relevant departments?
- ✓ What expertise is essential for LCCACs? What would help LCCACs that are solely operated by the environment department of prefectures?
- ✓ What financial mechanism would support LCCACs? How could the central government / business sector financially support them?
- ✓ To what extent local adaptation centers should bear the responsibility for collecting, organizing, and analyzing scientific findings?
- ✓ What knowledge or practice is required to mainstream adaptation? What is needed to effectively disseminate adaptation?
- ✓ Do you have any good practices of collaboration with NGOs or NPOs?

## **Question 2**

Q2 Do you set indicators regarding activities of LCCACs, adaptation plans, or implementation of adaptation measures? Japan has been seeking to establish the indicators.

- ✓ Do you have metrics to measure the activities or contributions of local adaptation centers? Are there any international key performance indicators?
- ✓ Do you know any practical indicators that measure the progress of adaptation plans or measures?

#### **Question 3**

## Q3 How do you support business sectors in adaptation to climate change? Good practices are appreciated.

- ✓ Do any platforms have feedback from business sector? If so, in what framework?
- ✓ What do you do to disseminate adaptation in small-medium-sized companies?
- ✓ Do you have any good practices of cooperation or collaboration with companies?
- ✓ Do you collect, organize or analyze technologies for adaptation that are developed and owned in the business sector? If so, what does the scheme for information collection look like?

## Additional questions, if there is time

#### **Q4 Climate scenario provided through platforms**

- How do you determine climate scenario currently available on your platforms?
  Do you have any feedback on the scenario from users?
- When do you have more than two scenarios on your platform, Why?
  What feedback do you have on the multiple scenarios from users?

#### **Q5** Impact assessment

There may be gaps between the results of climate impact projections and information that users expect.

- Do you have any strategies to fill the gaps?
- What do you think we should deal with?