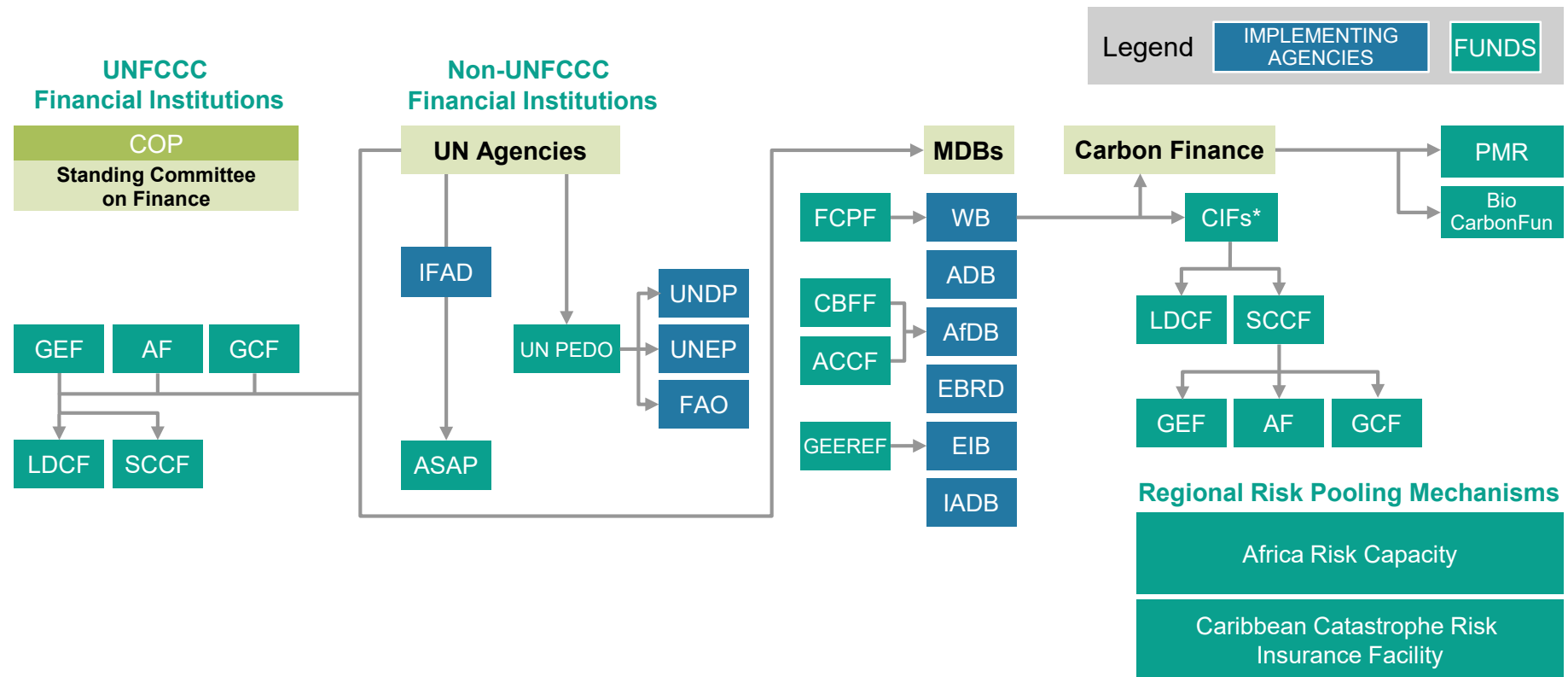


Process of Planning and Implementing Adaptation Measures

What kind of options are available for international budgeting?

- ▶ There are international frameworks for financing adaptation measures. Each framework could also be considered as an option instead of/additionally to the domestic budgets.

Multilateral Institutions and Their Funds



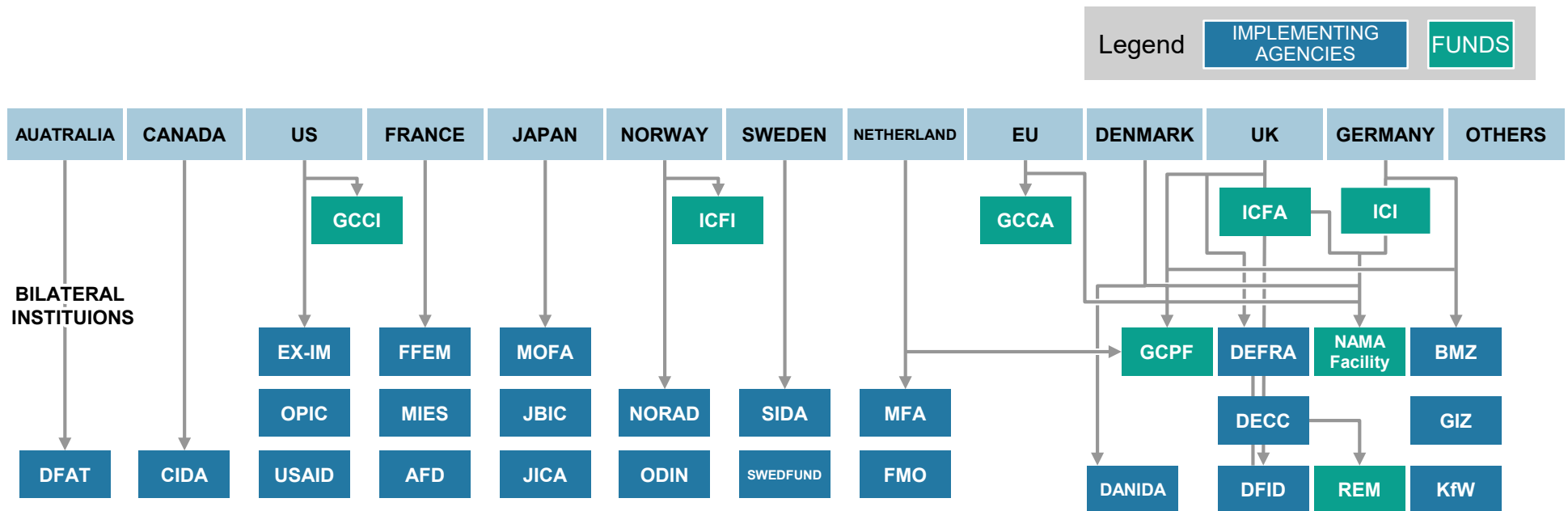
Source: Made by MRI based on Niranjali Manel Amerasinghe, Joe Thwaites, Gaia Larsen and Athena Ballesteros (2017) "THE FUTURE OF THE FUNDS Exploring the Architecture of Multilateral Climate Finance" World Resources Institute, P14-15.

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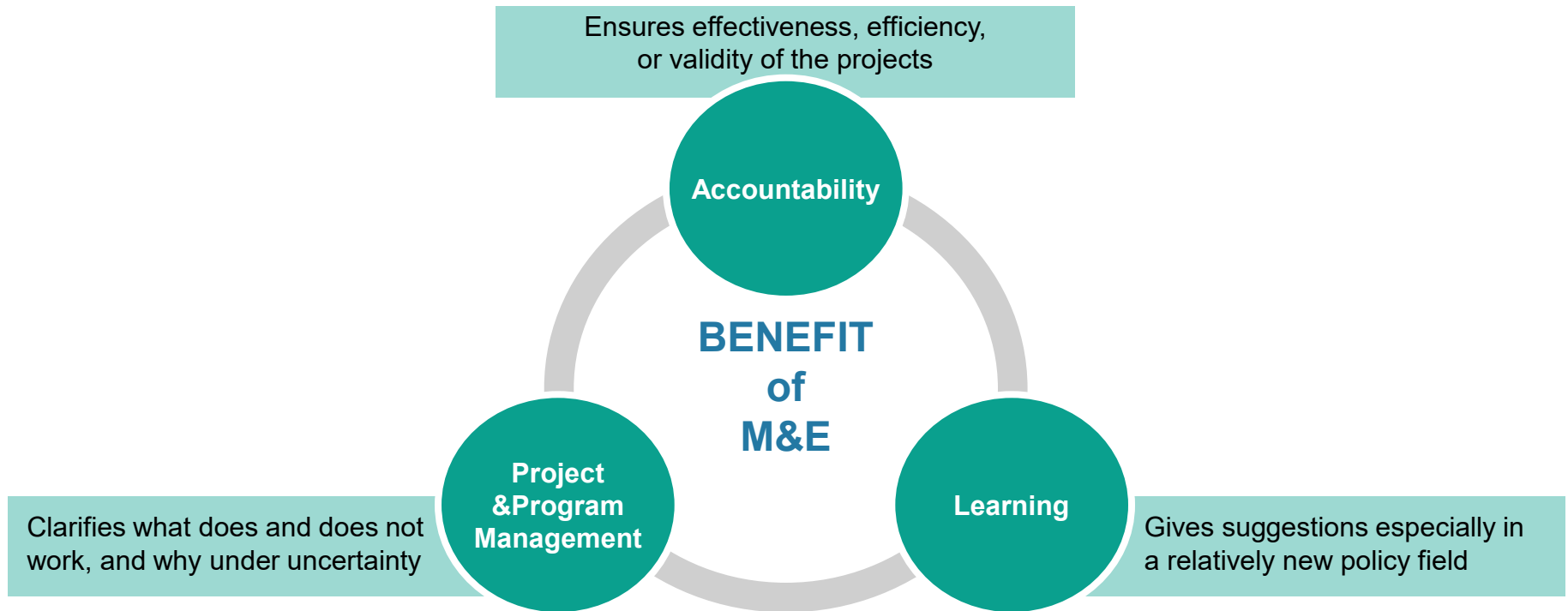
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Process of Planning and Implementing Adaptation Measures

Why monitoring and evaluation (M&E) is important?

- ▶ Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) is important to ensure the effectiveness, equity, and efficiency of adaptation projects/measures to scale up the funding.
- ▶ M&E, when it is appropriately conducted, benefits the stakeholders in three ways: accountability, project and program management, and learning and would improve the adaptation interventions in the future.

Benefit of M&E



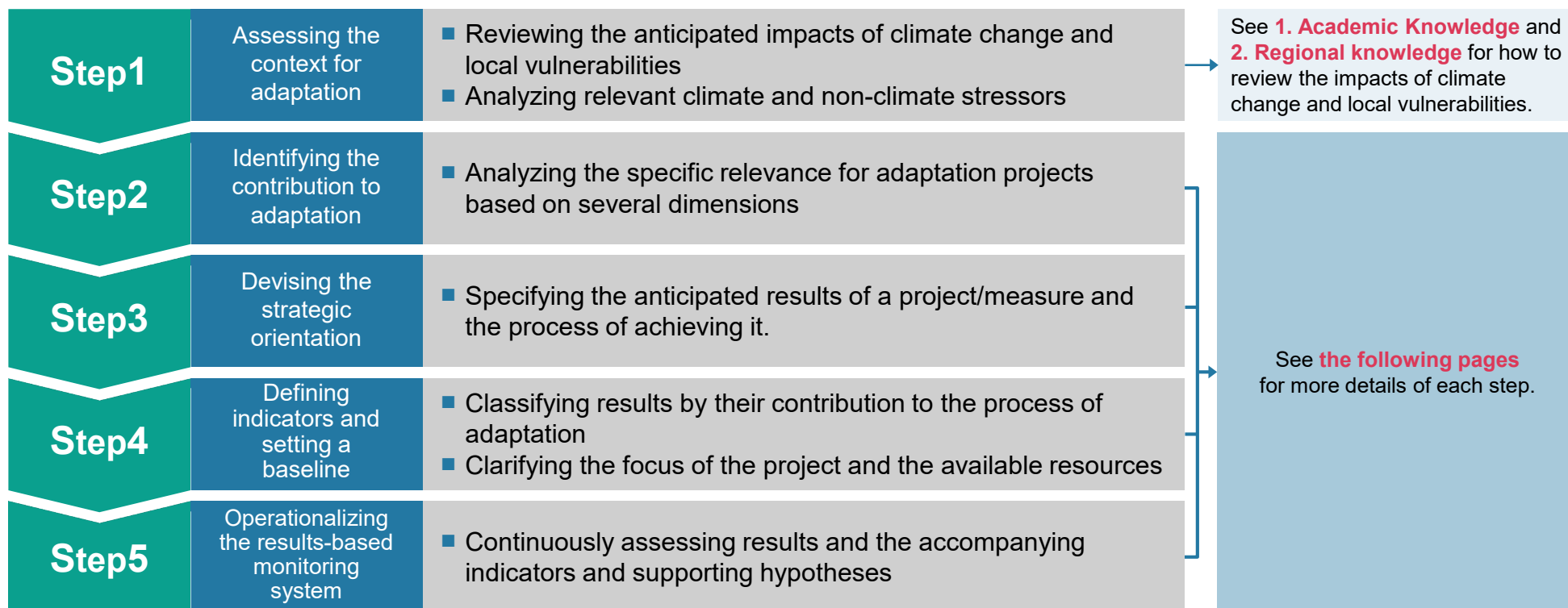
Source: Made by MRI based on Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) "A closer look at Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) of Adaptation," Last access: 20 Nov. 2020 (https://giz21.giz.de/ibt/var/app/wp342deP/1443/wp-content/uploads/filebase/me/CloserLook_Monitoring_and_Evaluation.pdf).

Process of Planning and Implementing Adaptation Measures

How an adaptation project/measure could be monitored and evaluated?

- ▶ Result-based monitoring, in which the anticipated results and performance of adaptation projects/measures are clearly defined, would be one of the effective ways of M&E.
- ▶ There are five steps for result-based monitoring to be covered at the designing phase : Assessing, Identifying, Devising, Defining, and Operationalizing.

M&E Process



Source: Made by MRI based on GIZ (2012) "Adaptation made to measure," Last Access: 12 March 2021, (https://www.adaptationcommunity.net/download/me/project-level-me/GIZ-2013_Adaptation_made_to_measure_second_edition.pdf).